CONTENTS

VOLUME 91 · NUMBER 1 · JANUARY 1988

1 DAVID D. FRIEL and BRUCE P. BEAN. Two ATP-activated conductances in bullfrog atrial cells

29 HIROMASA KIJIMA, KATSUMI NAGATA, AKIHIKO NISHIYAMA, and HIROMICHI MORITA. Receptor current fluctuation analysis in the labellar sugar receptor of the fleshfly

49 MARC TESSIER-LAVIGNE, DAVID ATTWELL, PETER MOBBS, and MARTIN WILSON. Membrane currents in retinal bipolar cells of the axolotl

73 TOSHINORI HOSHI and RICHARD W. ALDRICH. Voltage-dependent K^+ currents and underlying single K^+ channels in pheochromocytoma cells

107 TOSHINORI HOSHI and RICHARD W. ALDRICH. Gating kinetics of four classes of voltage-dependent K^+ channels in pheochromocytoma cells

133 MAURIZIO C. CAPOGROSSI, MICHAEL D. STERN, HAROLD A. SPURGEON, and EDWARD G. LAKATTA. Spontaneous Ca^{2+} release from the sarcoplasmic reticulum limits Ca^{2+}-dependent twitch potentiation in individual cardiac myocytes. A mechanism for maximum inotropy in the myocardium

157 INFORMATION FOR AUTHORS

VOLUME 91 · NUMBER 2 · FEBRUARY 1988

165 AVRIL V. SOMLYO, YALE E. GOLDMAN, TARO FUJIMORI, MEREDITH BOND, DAVID R. TRENTHAM, and ANDREW P. SOMLYO. Cross-bridge kinetics, cooperativity, and negatively strained cross-bridges in vertebrate smooth muscle. A laser-flash photolysis study

193 JAMES A. FOX, BRUCE A. PFEFFER, and GORDON L. FAIN. Single-channel recordings from cultured human retinal pigment epithelial cells

223 P. RORSMAN and B. HELLMAN. Voltage-activated currents in guinea pig pancreatic α_2 cells. Evidence for Ca^{2+}-dependent action potentials

243 PATRIK RORSMAN. Two types of Ca^{2+} currents with different sensitivities to organic Ca^{2+} channel antagonists in guinea pig pancreatic α_2 cells

255 CARLA MARCHETTI, RICHARD T. PREMONT, and ARTHUR M. BROWN. A whole-cell and single-channel study of the voltage-dependent outward potassium current in avian hepatocytes

275 TAKEHIKO SAITO and TORU KUJIRAOKA. Characteristics of bipolar-bipolar coupling in the carp retina

289 DANIEL A. NACHSHEN and PIERRE DRAPEAU. The regulation of cytosolic pH in isolated presynaptic nerve terminals from rat brain

305 PIERRE DRAPEAU and DANIEL A. NACHSHEN. Effects of lowering extracellular and cytosolic pH on calcium fluxes, cytosolic calcium levels, and transmitter release in presynaptic nerve terminals isolated from rat brain

VOLUME 91 · NUMBER 3 · MARCH 1988

317 CAROL S. ANDERSON, RODERICK MACKINNON, CHARI SMITH, and CHRISTOPHER MILLER. Charybdotoxin block of single Ca^{2+}-activated K^+ channels. Effects of channel gating, voltage, and ionic strength

335 RODERICK MACKINNON and CHRISTOPHER MILLER. Mechanism of charybdotoxin block of the high-conductance, Ca^{2+}-activated K^+ channel

351 SUE C. KINNAMON and STEPHEN D. ROPER. Membrane properties of isolated mudpuppy taste cells

373 P. SAH, A. J. GIBB, and P. W. GAGE. The sodium current underlying action potentials in guinea pig hippocampal CA1 neurons

399 FRANK V. BROZOVICH, LAWRENCE D. YATES, and ALBERT M. GORDON. Muscle force and stiffness during activation and relaxation. Implications for the actomyosin ATPase

421 STEVEN BARNES and BERTIL HILLE. Veratridine modifies open sodium channels

445 OLE M. SEJERSTED, J. ANDREW WASSERSTROM, and HARRY A. FOZZARD. Na,K pump stimulation by intracellular Na in isolated, intact sheep cardiac Purkinje fibers

VOLUME 91 · NUMBER 4 · APRIL 1988

469 GERDA A. BREITWIESER and GABOR SZABO. Mechanism of muscarinic receptor–induced K^+ channel activation as revealed by hydrolysis-resistant GTP analogues

495 JOHN M. RUSSELL and MALCOLM S. BRODWICK. The interaction of intracellular Mg^{2+} and pH on Cl^- fluxes associated with intracellular pH regulation in barnacle muscle fibers

515 ALAN FEIN and MARCOS TSACOPOULOS. Light-induced oxygen consumption in *Limulus* ventral photoreceptors does not result from a rise in the intracellular sodium concentration

529 F. GARCIA-ROMEU, R. MOTAIS, and F. BORGESE. Desensitization by external Na of the cyclic AMP-dependent Na^+/H^+ antiporter in trout red blood cells

549 R. D. NATHAN, K. KANAI, R. B. CLARK, and W. GILES. Selective block of calcium current by lanthanum in single bullfrog atrial cells

573 KOHTARO KAMINO, HITOSHI KOMURO, TETSURO SAKAI, and AKIHIKO HIROTA. Functional pacemaking area in the early embryonic chick heart assessed by simultaneous multiple-site optical recording of spontaneous action potential

593 ROBERT D. HARVEY and ROBERT E. TEN EICK. Characterization of the inward-rectifying potassium current in cat ventricular myocytes

VOLUME 91 · NUMBER 5 · MAY 1988

617 M. HIRIART and D. R. MATTESON. Na channels and two types of Ca channels in rat pancreatic B cells identified with the reverse hemolytic plaque assay

641 D. S. KRAFTE and R. S. KASS. Hydrogen ion modulation of Ca channel current in cardiac ventricular cells. Evidence for multiple mechanisms

659 NORBERTO M. GRZYWACZ, PETER HILLMAN, and BRUCE W. KNIGHT. The quantal source of area supralinearity of flash responses in *Limulus* photoreceptors

685 NOBUKI MURAYAMA. Interaction among different sensory units within a single fungiform papilla in the frog tongue

703 MAKOTO MIZUNAMI and HIDEKI TATEDA. Dynamic relationship between the slow potential and spikes in cockroach ocellar neurons

725 M. ZAMIR. Distributing and delivering vessels of the human heart

737 MICHAEL CHUA and ANGELA F. DULHUNTY. Inactivation of excitation-contraction coupling in rat extensor digitorum longus and soleus muscles

VOLUME 91 · NUMBER 6 · JUNE 1988

761 DAVID M. WARSHAW, DIANNE D. REES, and FREDRIC S. FAY. Characterization of cross-bridge elasticity and kinetics of cross-bridge cycling during force development in single smooth muscle cells

781 KURT G. BEAM and C. MICHAEL KNUDSON. Calcium currents in embryonic and neonatal mammalian skeletal muscle

799 KURT G. BEAM and C. MICHAEL KNUDSON. Effect of postnatal development on calcium currents and slow charge movement in mammalian skeletal muscle

817 PAMELA A. PAPPONE and MARY T. LUCERO. *Pandinus imperator* scorpion venom blocks voltage-gated potassium channels in GH_3 cells

835 LOUIS SIMCHOWITZ. Interactions of bromide, iodide, and fluoride with the pathways of chloride transport and diffusion in human neutrophils

861 MARION E. FRANK, STEPHEN L. BIEBER, and DAVID V. SMITH. The organization of taste sensibilities in hamster chorda tympani nerve fibers

897 AUTHOR INDEX TO VOLUME 91